# Organic Application Note

# **Sulfur in Oils**

#### Accessories

529-204 Crucibles, 502-301 Tungsten Trioxide or 502-321 COM-CAT accelerator, eye droppers or disposable pipettes

## Sample Weight

0.09 to 0.12 g

#### **Calibration Standard**

NIST or other LECO suitable material

#### **Furnace Temperature**

1350°C

## **Analysis Time**

60 to 300 seconds (Sulfur)

### **Comparator Level**

1% (Sulfur)

#### Notes

- If the sample soots (indicated by a darkening of the anhydrone in the primary anhydrone tube), then a high bias of the results is possible. To overcome sooting, add ~3 g of 501-426 COM-AID on top of the ~1 g of Tungsten Trioxide to cover the sample.
- 502-321 COM-CAT can be substituted for 502-301 Tungsten Trioxide.

#### **Procedure**

- 1. Prepare instrument as outlined in the operator manual.
- 2. Condition the instrument by analyzing a few coal samples, until the readings are stable.
- 3. Calibrate the system by analyzing at least three replicates of the standard used, using the following procedure.
  - Using an eyedropper, weigh ~0.1 g of sample into a 529-204 Crucible containing ~1 g 502-301 Tungsten Trioxide or 502-321 COM-CAT.
  - b. Click the mouse on Analyze. When the "load furnace" message appears on screen, slide the sample into the combustion tube.
- 4. Analyze unknown samples following steps 3a and 3b.



## **Typical Results**

Sample	Weight (g)		% Sulfur
501-099 LECO	0.1137		4.03
Paraffin Oil	0.1159		4.04
	0.1020		4.02
	0.1049		4.07
	0.1165		4.03
	0.1185		4.10
	0.1138		4.00
	0.1137		3.98
	0.1167		4.04
	0.1189		4.06
	Mean	=	4.04
	Std. Dev.	=	0.03



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